Madrid Provincial Court is the most numerous collegiate organ in the entire national territory.

It is divided into fifteen sections of Penal Matters and fifteen sections of Civil Matters, two of them dealing with Family Matters and one with Mercantile Matters. Trials with jury and trials too serious for the jurisdiction of Penal Courts are held in the penal sections, where appeals against the resolutions from Penal and Instruction Courts are also heard.

In civil matters it is the appeal organ for the whole of the Autonomous Community, and it sees as a final instance the cancellation appeals against arbitrators' rulings.

The different sections of the Madrid Provincial Court are in:

- The criminal sections of the provincial court of Madrid are located at street Santiago de Compostela, 96
- The civil sections are located at street Ferraz n° 41
- The family sections are located at street Francisco Gervás nº 10.
- The Mercantile section is based in General Martínez Campos nº 24